## WHAT IS THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF AN AVERAGE FBMA FARM IN A LOCAL MISSOURI COMMUNITY IN 2013?

Money Spent by the Average 2013 Missouri FBMA Farm in the Local Community & Service Area (118 Farms, Missouri FBMA Summary, 2013)

With Other Farmers	\$40,086
(Brd/Non-Brd. Livestock & Custom Work)	-
With Other Landowners	\$46,370
(Cash Land Rent/ Land Leases)	
For Labor	\$24,557
For Farm Utilities	\$6,489
With Agribusiness Community	\$377,800
Crop Production Expenses \$158,147	-
Livestock Production Expenses	
Fuel & Repair Expenses \$46,991	
Other/Misc. Expenses	
Farm Insurance	
With Lenders (Interest)	\$17,753
For Farm Equipment/Vehicles/Leases	\$83,222
For Farm Assets	\$51,794
(Bldgs./Land/Improvements-Other Farm Assets)	-
For Local Government	\$4,376
(Real Estate/Personal Property Tax)	
Family Living Expenses*	\$65,979
(Inc. Taxes & Purchase of Non-Farm Assets)	,

Total Annual Spending Within the Community or Service Area by the Average Missouri FBMA Farm in 2013 ------ \$719,200

\*partially reported

## **Demographics of FBMA Summary Farms 2013**

#### **Gross Farm Income**

All Farms	Less than \$100,000	\$100,001— \$250,000	\$250,001- \$500,000	\$500,001- \$1,000,000	\$1,000,001- \$2,000,000	Over \$2,000,000
118	35	12	24	24	13	5

## Farm Type (by Enterprise(s)) contributing > 70% of gross farm income

All Farms	Crop	Beef	Crop & Beef	Other
118	42	8	25	39

### Age of Operator

All Farms	Less than 31	31-40	41-50	51-60	Over 60
118	11	19	24	24	40



# Farm Business Management Analysis 2013 Missouri Summary

## Missouri Adult Ag Programs



- FBMA, Adult Classes, Young Farmers
   Adult Classes, Young Farmers
- Adult Classes

#### Balance Sheets

The 118 farms completing a cost balance sheet ended the year with a net worth of \$1,310,151 (farm and non-farm). The average increase in net worth for the year was \$98,784. The average farm debt:asset ratio was 20% at market value. The average farm borrowed \$228,731 and paid \$184,316 in principal payments in 2013.

#### Household and Personal Expenses

Ten FBMA farms submitted detailed family living and non-farm expenditures in 2013. The average of these families spent \$42,428 for family living and an additional \$23,880 for income taxes and major non-farm purchases and investments, for a total of \$65,979.

#### For More Information

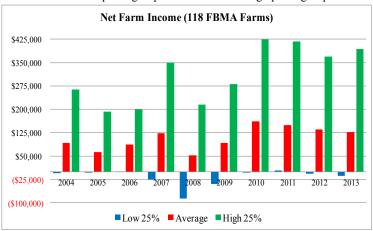
Please contact: Bruce Fowler, FBMA Specialist University of Missouri Department of Agricultural Education 116 Gentry Hall, Columbia, MO 65211 Phone: 573-882-7379 fowlerb@missouri.edu

#### \* Overview & Highlights from the 2013 Missouri Averages

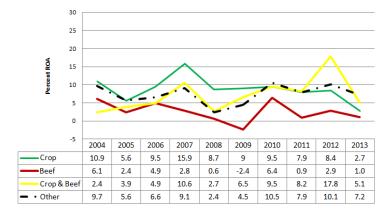
The average net farm income (NFI) for the 118 farms included in the 2013 annual report of the Missouri Farm Business Management Analysis Program was \$126,104. As is the case every year, there was a wide range in income among program participants. Median net farm income, or the income earned by the middle farm, was \$48,359, substantially lower than the average NFI, indicating that the average was skewed by high profits of the most profitable farms

The average age of the operator on the 118 FBMA farms was 51.9 years. The average years in the farming operation was 28.9 years.

The net farm income/unpaid labor hour averaged \$91.70/hr. and ranged from -\$4.98 in the low profit group to \$208.03 in the high profit group.



## Return on Farm Assets by Type (Cost) Data Source: MO Farm Business Management Analysis Program



<sup>\*</sup> Data Source: Missouri Farm Business Management Analysis Program

Average FBMA Farm Inco	me Statement-	<b>–2013</b>
Gross Cash Farm Income	\$617,755	
Гotal Cash Expense	\$516,057	
<b>Net Cash Farm Income</b>	\$101,698	
Inventory Changes		
Crops & Feed	\$31,689	
Market & Breeding Livestock	\$45,721	
Accts Rec & Prepaid Expenses	(\$32,179)	
Accounts Payable	\$3,902	
Other	\$3,306	
<b>Total Inventory Change</b>	\$52,439	
Net O	perating Profit	\$154,137
Depreciation & Other Capita	l Adjustments	(\$31,536)
Gain or Loss on	Capital Sales	\$3,503

#### **Net Farm Income** \$126,104

\$3,503

# 2009-2013 FBMA Family Living Expenses \$80,000 \$70,000 \$60,000

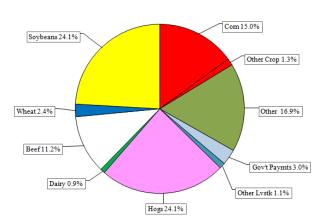
2013 Missouri FBMA Income Sources \*

2011

2012

2013

2010

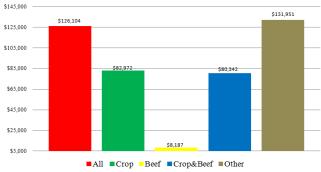


Observations from the 2013 Summary - Even though making comparisons between annual record summaries is imperfect when a few farms drop out and new farms are added each year, a large percentage of the farms in the summary are the same ones as 2012, so it is reasonable to make several general observations when comparing this year's summary to 2012. Even though the average net farm income of FBMA farms in 2013 declined somewhat from the net farm incomes of 2012, it was still a very profitable year overall for Missouri farms. Net farm income decreased by an average of \$9,304 per farm, or a 7% decrease from 2012.

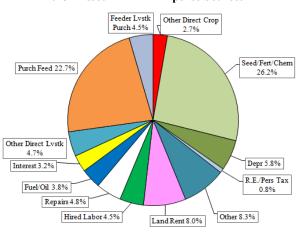
The 118 farms in the report were classified by type (e.g. crop, dairy, hog) on the basis of having at least 70% of gross sales in each category (reference page 36). Using this 70% rule, there were 42 crop farms, 8 beef farms, 25 crop and beef farms, and 39 "other" farms. "Other" farms were those that did not have a single source (or pair of sources) of income over 70%. Also, when there are less than four farms with a single source of income over 70%, they are not reported as a group. This year, many crop farms fell into this "other" category as crop insurance income was categorized as other income.

(continued on next column)

#### 2013 Net Farm Income By Type



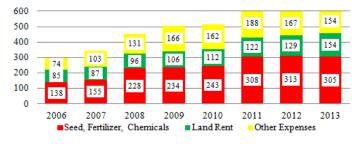
#### 2013 Missouri FBMA Expense Sources \*



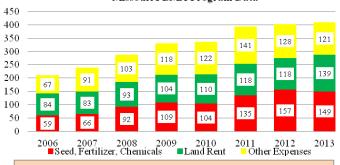
2013 was once again a non-typical year for many producers. Livestock producers spent the first part of the year with increased feed expenses due to the drought of 2012, and many producers received crop insurance payments in 2013 for losses incurred in the drought of 2012. Some crop producers were unable to plant corn due to wet conditions, pushing some to take prevented planting payments or switch acres to sovbeans or other crops.

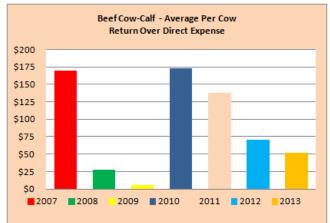
The Farm Business Management Analysis Program is a component of the public school agriculture offerings for adults. The state of Missouri, through the Division of College and Career Readiness of the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education and the National Institute of Food and Agriculture (USDA), through the Farm Business Management and Benchmarking Program, provided funds in support of the program.

#### Corn Cost Per Acre (cash rent)\* Missouri FBMA Program Data



#### Sovbean Cost Per Acre (cash rent) \* Missouri FBMA Program Data





#### 2005-2013 Crop Yields & Returns

	Corn (owned land)					
	Bu/acre	Net Return over Labor/ Mgt./Ac	* Cost of Prod./Bu.			
2005	63.65	(\$36.83)	\$2.62			
2006	120.90	\$77.02	\$1.99			
2007	138.74	\$232.56	\$2.25			
2008	135.19	\$196.91	\$2.75			
2009	150.29	\$125.31	\$2.90			
2010	110.63	\$134.24	\$3.62			
2011	121.10	\$200.79	\$4.33			
2012	55.21	\$104.19	\$4.89			
2013	126.78	\$129.86	\$3.43			

Soybeans (owned land)				
	Bu/acre	Net Return over Labor/ Mgt./Ac	* Cost of Prod./ Bu.	
2005	30.16	\$24.15	\$4.91	
2006	39.37	\$72.26	\$4.23	
2007	36.43	\$176.29	\$5.31	
2008	35.86	\$162.87	\$5.45	
2009	44.51	\$191.53	\$5.50	
2010	43.14	\$218.83	\$6.10	
2011	42.07	\$178.33	\$7.51	
2012	31.75	\$156.18	\$8.65	
2013	32.77	\$139.16	\$8.49	

\*direct & overhead expense including charge for labor & management less government & other income/bushel.

#### 2013 Beef Cow-Calf Highlights

Cow-calf producers continued experiencing challenges during the first part of the year due to the 2012 drought. Feed prices dropped after harvest 2013 making future prospects more promising.

Beef Cow-Calf Enterprise—2013	
Gross return / cow	\$710.69
Feed cost / cow	\$475.12
Other direct expense / cow	\$184.27
Total overhead expense / cow	\$143.62
Net return / cow (w/o labor / mgt.)	(\$92.33)
Net return / cow over labor / mgt.	(\$186.26)
Average weaning weight	454

\* Average FBMA Farm 2013

\$50,000

2009